**EXERCISES 8 (Unit 10)**

**I. Underline the correct answers:**

1. Every day in the world, billions of empty cans ……………. (throw away/ are thrown away/ have thrown away/ has been thrown away)

2. What type of garbage can you put ……………. the compost? (at/ in/ on/ of)

3. What is the best place ……………. a compost heap? (at/ in/ for/ with)

4. We should use cloth bags ……………. of plastic bags. (besides/ apart/ without/ instead)

5. I am very pleased ……………. you have done it perfectly. (for/ with/ that/ how)

6. The children are delighted ……………. the tickets for the circus from their parents. (receive/ to receive/ receiving/ to receiving)

7. She was very sad ……………. good marks in the final exams. (not get/ not to get/ to not get/ getting)

8. Can we use old car tires ……………. shoes and sandals? (make/ to make/ making/ to making)

9. It is very important ……………. the environment green and clean. (keep/ to keep/ keeping/ to be kept)

10. Household and garden waste is collected ……………. compost. (to do/ to make/ to have/ to change)

11. Why do people in some areas ……………. dry tea leaves? (heat/ fry/ burn/ cook)

12. My sister sold all the empty cans she collected ……………. funds for the orphans. (to take/ to raise/ to rise/ to use)

13. Farmers collect household and garden waste to make ……………. (compost/ floor coverings/ pipes/ glassware)

14. What do they ……………. garbage for? (do/ make/ recycle/ use)

15. One of the solutions to reduce the shopping garbage is using ……………. (plastic bags/ cloth bags/ wood bags/ shopping bags)

16. The organization shows us how ……… the environment. (protect/ protecting/ be protected/ to protect)

17. Empty cans are brought back to the factory for …………… (recycling/ recycled/ recycle/ be recycled)

18. One ton of …………… paper saves about eight trees. (recycling/ recycled/ recycle/ being recycled)

**II. Give the correct form or tense of the verbs:**

1. Add sugar, water, and flour to the beaten eggs and stir the (mix) …………………… well.

2. Bowls, vases, jars and glasses are sold in the (glass) …………………… store at the corner.

3. Dead leaves fall to the ground and (compose) …………………… very quickly in wet weather.

4. Miss White is a (represent) …………………… from “Friends of the Earth”.

5. We can make the soil richer by adding (fertile) ……………………

6. The teacher gave the children a detailed (explain) …………………… to the recycling plan.

7. The children enjoy playing (wood) …………………… toys.

8. There is some (reduce) …………………… in pollution.

**III. Sentence transformation:**

1. She is anxious. She can’t come to class on time.

🡪 She is

2. Lan can go to the dancing club on the weekend. She is happy.

🡪 Lan is

3. The children were very happy. They got many presents at Christmas.

🡪 The children were

4. Their parents take good care of them. The children are lucky.

🡪 The children are

5. Nam is going to pass the final exams easily. His parents are sure about that.

🡪 Nam’s parents are

6. He doesn’t prepare his lesson well before class.

🡪 His lesson

7. You must write your lessons in ink.

🡪 Your lessons

8. You ought to water the plants every day.

🡪 The plants

9. They must pay the bill before the first of the month.

🡪 The bill

10. The postman will deliver the mail tomorrow.

🡪 The mail

11. The children usually eat vegetables and fruits.

🡪 Vegetables

12. Their school will organize an art exhibition next month.

🡪 An art exhibition

13. Our teacher corrects our homework.

🡪 Our homework

14. They deliver the newspapers to this office every morning.

🡪 The newspapers

15. People speak English in many countries.

🡪 English

16. Chemical waste pollute our environment.

🡪 Our environment

17. His students lost the game, so Mr. Tan was very disappointed.

🡪 Mr. Tan was

18. To study Vietnamese is not very difficult.

🡪 It is

19. The committee will change the plan of recycling.

🡪 The plan

20. I am very sad that I cannot join the school football team.

🡪 I am very sad